FORM 4

## **UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

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| OMB Number:              | 3235-0287 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Estimated average burden |           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| hours per response:      | 0.5       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of equity securities of the issuer that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

| 1(c). Se  | ee Instruction 1   | 0.    |  |   |  |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  |  |          |   |                   |   |   |  |                                       |
|---|--|-------|--|---|--|------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|--|--|----------|---|-------------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person* HAASER CHARLES B                           |  |       |  |   | 2. Issuer Name <b>and</b> Ticker or Trading Symbol YIELD10 BIOSCIENCE, INC. [ YTEN ] |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  |  |          | 5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable)  Director 10% Owner |                   |   |   |  |                                       |
| (Last) (First) (Middle) C/O YIELD10 BIOSCIENCE, INC. 19 PRESIDENTIAL WAY, SUITE 201 |  |       |  | 3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 08/15/2024 |  |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  |  |          | Office (-i.e. 4i4)  |                   |   |   |  |                                       |
| (Street) WOBUR  | N MA   |       | 4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year) |   |  |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  | ine)<br>F  | <u>.</u> |   |                   |   | on  |  |                                       |
| (City)  | (513   | , ,   | <u>Z</u> ip)   |   |  |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  |  |          |   |                   |   |   |  |                                       |
|   |  | Table | I - Nor  | n-Deriva  | tive S   | Secu | rities                              | Acq   | uired,   | Dis                     | posed of                               | , or E   | Benefic  | ially O   | wne               | d   |   |  |                                       |
| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)  2. Transact Date (Month/Date)                      |  |       |  |   | Execution Date,  |      |                                     | 3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)  4. Securities Acquired (A Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3 Disposed Of |  |                         |  | , 4 and Securitie  |          | ies Form<br>cially (D) (<br>Following (I) (I  |                   | n: Direct<br>or Indirect<br>nstr. 4)  | 7. Nature<br>of Indirect<br>Beneficial<br>Ownership |  |                                       |
|   |  |       |  |   |  |      |                                     |   | Code   | v                       | Amount                                 | (A)<br>(D)   | or Pric  | Tra   | Insac             | action(s)<br>3 and 4)   |   |  | (Instr. 4)                            |
| Common Stock 08/15  |  |       |  | 08/15/2   | 2024   |      | F                                   |   | 731(1)(2)  | 731 <sup>(1)(2)</sup> D |  | 1.5  | 5,949    |   |                   | D   |   |  |                                       |
| Common Stock  |  |       |  |   |  |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  |  | 2,143(3) |   | 43 <sup>(3)</sup> |   | I   | By<br>401(k)<br>Plan   |                                       |
|   | Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities) |       |  |   |  |      |                                     |   |  |                         |  |  |          |   |                   |   |   |  |                                       |
| 1. Title of<br>Derivative<br>Security<br>(Instr. 3)                                 | Derivative Conversion Date Security or Exercise (Month/Day/Year) if any  |       |  |   | 4.<br>Transaction<br>Code (Instr.<br>8)  |      | of                                  |   | 6. Date Exercisable and<br>Expiration Date<br>(Month/Day/Year) |                         |  | 7. Title and<br>Amount of<br>Securities<br>Underlying<br>Derivative<br>Security (Ins<br>3 and 4) |          | 8. Price<br>Derivat<br>Securit<br>(Instr. 5   | ive<br>y          | 9. Number of<br>derivative<br>Securities<br>Beneficially<br>Owned<br>Following<br>Reported<br>Transaction(s<br>(Instr. 4) | ,   | 10.<br>Ownership<br>Form:<br>Direct (D)<br>or Indirect<br>(I) (Instr. 4) | Beneficial<br>Ownership<br>(Instr. 4) |
|   |  |       |  |   |  |      | Date Expiration<br>Exercisable Date |   | Expiration<br>Date   | Title                   | Amount<br>or<br>Number<br>of<br>Shares |  |          |   |                   |   |   |  |                                       |

## Explanation of Responses:

- 1. Represents shares withheld in payment of withholding taxes upon partial vesting of RSUs granted 2/15/2024.
- 2. Share numbers reflect the 1:24 reverse stock split effected on 5/2/2024.
- 3. Shares acquired as Issuer matching contribution under the Yield10 Bioscience, Inc. 401(k) Plan.

/s/ Megan N. Gates, attorney-

08/19/2024

\*\* Signature of Reporting Person

Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

- \* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).
- \*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.