| SEC | Form | 4 |
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FORM 4

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

| | Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b). |
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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

OMB APPROVAL 3235-0287 OMB Number: Estimated average burden hours per response: 0.5

| | | | or Section So(n) of the investment Company Act of 1940 | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Hamilton Richard William Y (Last) (First) (Middle) C/O YIELD10 BIOSCIENCE, INC. 11 19 PRESIDENTIAL WAY Y | | | 2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol YIELD10 BIOSCIENCE, INC. [YTEN] | 5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) | | | | |
| | | <u>alli</u> | | X Director 10% Owner | | | | |
| | | () | 3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 12/29/2017 | Officer (give title Other (specify below) below) | | | | |
| | | | 4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year) | 6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing (Check Applicable Line) | | | | |
| (Street) | | | | X Form filed by One Reporting Person | | | | |
| WOBURN | MA | 01801 | | Form filed by More than One Reporting Person | | | | |
| (City) | (State) | (Zip) | | | | | | |

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

| | | - | | <u> </u> | - | | - | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|----------|--|---------------|-------|---|-----------------|---|
| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 3. Transa Code (8) | | 4. Securities / Disposed Of (5) | | | 5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported | (D) or Indirect | 7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4) |
| | | | Code | v | Amount | (A) or (D) | Price | Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4) | | (1150.4) |

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

| 1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3) | 2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative | 3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year) | 3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year) | 4. Transa Code (8) | | Derivative Expiration Date Securities (Month/Day/Year) Acquired (A) | | 7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security | | 8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5) | 9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned | 10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect | 11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership | | |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------------|---|---|------|--|--------------------|---|---|--|---|----------------|------------|
| | Security | | | Code | v | of (D) (In 3, 4 and 9 | str. | Date Exercisable | Expiration Date | (Instr. 3 ar | | | Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4) | (l) (Instr. 4) | (Instr. 4) |
| Stock Option (right to buy) | \$1.77 | 12/29/2017 | | A | | 9,416 ⁽¹⁾ | | 12/29/2017 | 12/29/2027 | Common Stock | 9,416 | \$1.39 | 9,416 | D | |

Explanation of Responses:

1. These options were issued to the Reporting Person pursuant to the Issuer's Director Compensation Policy in lieu of \$13,125 of cash compensation for services rendered to the Issuer as a member of its Board of Directors and/or a committee thereof during the fourth quarter of 2017.

/s/ Megan N. Gates, attorney-01/03/2018 in-fact

** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.