

Yield10 Bioscience, Inc.

(NASDAQCM:YTEN)

Second Quarter 2017 Investor Presentation

Yield10 is developing new technologies to achieve step-changes in crop yield to enhance global food security

August 10, 2017

Safe Harbor Statement*

The statements made by Yield10 Bioscience, Inc. (the "Company," "we," "our" or "us") herein regarding the Company and its business may be forward-looking in nature and are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements describe the Company's future plans, projections, strategies and expectations, including statements regarding future results of operations and financial position, business strategy, prospective products and technologies, timing for receiving and reporting results of field tests and likelihood of success, and objectives of the Company for the future, and are based on certain assumptions and involve a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, including, but not limited to, the risks detailed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-k for the year ended December 31, 2016 and other reports filed by the Company with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Forward-looking statements include all statements which are not historical facts, and can generally be identified by terms such as anticipates, believes, could, estimates, intends, may, plans, projects, should, will, would, or the negative of those terms and similar expressions.

Because forward-looking statements are inherently subject to risks and uncertainties, some of which cannot be predicted or quantified and may be beyond the Company's control, you should not rely on these statements as predictions of future events. Actual results could differ materially from those projected due to our history of losses, lack of market acceptance of our products and technologies, the complexity of technology development and relevant regulatory processes, market competition, changes in the local and national economies, and various other factors. All forward-looking statements contained herein speak only as of the date hereof, and the Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether to reflect new information, events or circumstances after the date hereof or otherwise, except as may be required by law.



^{*}Under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995

Financial Results

Balance Sheet

- \$3.0 M in unrestricted cash at end of second quarter; raised additional \$2.0 M in net proceeds in offering which closed on July 7, 2017
- Expect cash on hand together with government grant revenue will support operations into Q1 2018
- Net cash usage of \$4.3 M in first half 2017
- Estimate total net cash usage of approx. \$8.0 to \$8.5 M in 2017, including anticipated restructuring costs

Continuing Operations

- Reported second quarter 2017 net loss of \$2.7 M or \$0.96 per share
- \$0.3 M in grant revenue, \$1.1 M in R&D, and \$1.9 M in G&A spend
- Second quarter results reflect a \$0.6 M one-time, non-cash charge to G&A related to retiring equity line and the effect of recent reverse stock split



Recent Accomplishments

- ✓ Started C3003 Field Test for C3003 in Camelina and canola
- ✓ Submitted an "Am I regulated?" letter to USDA-APHIS for genome-edited Camelina
- ✓ Reported results showing that trait C4001 produces significant increases in plant yield
- ✓ Signed a research collaboration with NRC to improve yield and drought tolerance in wheat
- ✓ Filed 4 patent applications
- ✓ Regained compliance with NASDAQ minimum bid price rule
- ✓ Raised \$2.0M, net in offering of common stock and warrants



Trait Genes in Development

Yield10 has a rich pipeline of crop traits and many opportunities exist for licensing and/or partnerships

	Trait	Value Driver	Genetic Engineering	Genome Editing	Current Activity, Next Steps	
T3 Platform Smart Grid	C3003 (1 st & 2 nd Gen)	Seed yield Water use	+	-	Camelina 1 st & 2 nd Gen in field testing Canola 1 st Gen in field testing Soybean and rice in development	
	C3004	Seed yield	+	+	Camelina editing underway	
	C3007	Oil content	+	+	Camelina, canola editing underway	
	C4001	Yield	+	+/-	Wheat program underway Corn transformation next step	
	C4002	Yield	+	+/-	Corn transformation next step	
	C4003	Yield	+	+/-	Wheat program underway Rice transformation underway Corn transformation next step	
	C4004	Yield	+	+	Wheat program next step Corn transformation next step	
	C4005	Drought	+	+/-	Corn transformation next step	
	C4006	Drought	+	+/-	Corn transformation next step	

Value Creation

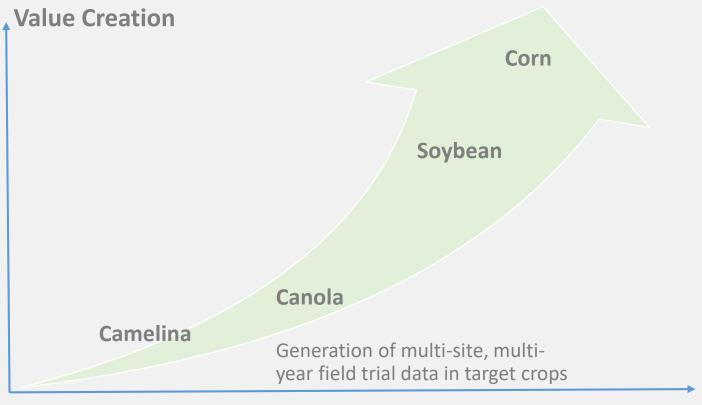
Yield10's gene traits may enable value creation through step-change increases in crop yield

Translation |

Ongoing 2016

Crop	2016 Harvest	2016 Value in Billions	Total Annual Value Potential		
	Tonnes/ Bushels		Target Yield Increase	Annual Potential Value in Billions	
Canola ¹ (Can)	18.4 M tns	\$9.6	20%	\$1.92 B	
Soybean ² (US)	4.36 B bu	\$40.11	20%	\$8.01 B	
Corn² (US)	15.2 B bu	\$50.16	10%	\$5.16 B	

USDA projected on-farm corn price 2016-2017 is \$3.30/bu
USDA projected soybean price for 2016-2017 is \$9.20/bu
AAFC projected canola price 2016-2017 is \$520/tonne



Value Demonstration

Starting 2017



 $^{1.\} http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/161206/dq161206b-eng.htm$

^{2. &}lt;a href="https://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/2017/01_12_2017.php">https://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/2017/01_12_2017.php;
High Plains/Midwest AG Journal, Jan. 19, 2017

Yield10 Business Strategy

Building and Capturing Value from Yield10 Technologies

- Recognize our role as a trait provider to the seed sector
- Participate in the AG industry value sharing model
 - Historically ~50% of value to farmer and ~50% shared among seed company and trait innovator
- Discover traits in model crops using our unique capabilities and discovery platforms
- Leverage Fast Field Testing in Camelina to guide further development and testing
- Rapidly progress interesting traits into major food crops
 - Establish key proof points and de-risk using multi-site field trials
- Develop options to build and capture value
 - Government and NGO grants
 - Ag industry partnerships
 - License individual traits or platforms for use in specific crops
 - M&A
- Continue to build the intellectual property portfolio around Yield10 innovations



Novel Yield Trait Gene: C3003

Advancing Development of C3003 in Key Oilseed Crops and Rice

2017 field tests of C3003 underway

- Testing 1st & 2nd generation C3003 in Camelina
- Testing 1st generation C3003 in canola
- Study results on seed yield due in Q4 2017
- Additional longer lead data, e.g. oil composition and molecular analysis, will follow

Prior data for C3003 in Camelina

- 1st generation, up to 23% seed yield increase in 2016 field test
- 2nd generation, up to a 24% increase in seed yield (greenhouse)

Metabolic models provide new insights on mechanism

Two new patent applications filed

Translating the C3003 trait to other C3 Crops

- Q4, 17-Q1,18, data for 1st and 2nd generation C3003 in soybean
- Early 2018, data for C3003 in rice



C3003 Camelina field test Aug. 2017



C3003 canola field test Aug. 2017



C3003 Trait Development Timeline

Indicative Proof Point Timelines for C3003

	0/7	Year				
	Crop/Trait	2017	2018	2019	2020	
	Camelina/Gen 1 C3003	✓ Field test data (Q1)				
Translation	Camelina/Gen 2 C3003	✓ Greenhouse data (Q1) Field test data (Q4)	Field trial			
	Camelina/Gen 3 C3003		TBD*			
	Canola/Gen 1 C3003	Field test data (Q4)	Field trial data (Q4)	Field trial		
	Canola/Gen 2 C3003	Greenhouse data (Q4-Q1)	Field test data (Q4)*	Field trial		
Value	Canola/Gen 3 C3003					
Demonstration						
Demonstration	Soybean/Gen 1 C3003	Greenhouse data (Q4 2017/Q1 2018)	TBD ¹	Field test	Field trial	
	Soybean /Gen 2 C3003	Greenhouse data (Q4 2017/Q1 2018)	TBD ¹	Field test	Field Trial	
	Rice / Gen 1 C3003		Greenhouse data (2018)	TBD ¹		

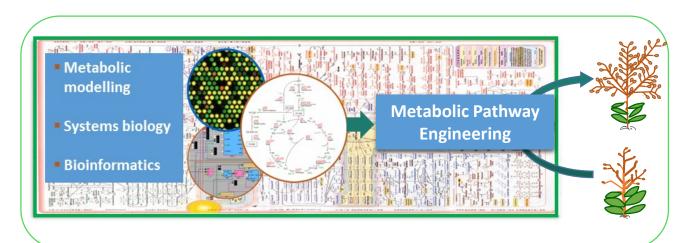
^{*} Progress depends on results achieved in greenhouse studies

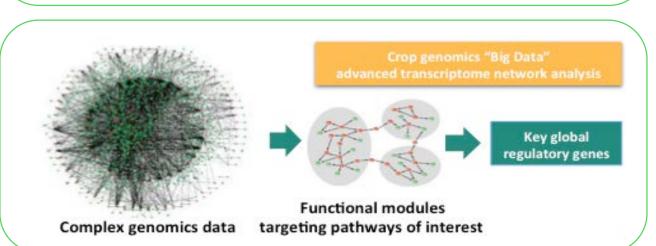


¹ Progress depends on seed bulk up in greenhouse

Yield10 Technology Platform Overview

Discovery paradigm based on metabolic pathway engineering expertise, enables the intelligent targeted manipulation of specific gene combinations





The "Smart Carbon Grid for Crops"

- Metabolic engineering platform to improve carbon capture and conversion efficiency to seed
- Leverages large historical investment in advanced metabolic engineering
- Uses microbial diversity to eliminate bottlenecks in plant carbon metabolism

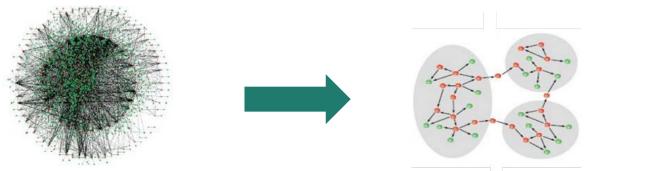
The "T3 Platform"

- Advanced transcriptome network analysis
- Identify global regulator genes to achieve step-change improvements in crop yield
- Identify gene editing targets with potential to achieve step-change improvements in crop yield



Global Regulatory Genes to Increase Biomass Yield

Used transcriptome-based regulatory association networks to identify candidate regulatory genes predicted to increase photosynthesis and biomass yield



Gene interaction network

Functional modules target pathways of interest – increased photosynthesis and biomass production

Global regulatory gene candidates identified

(C4001, C4002, C4003)

Generated transgenic plants to characterize candidate genes

Transformed switchgrass with C4001 gene

Complex

transcriptomics data

- Transgenic line analysis to pick best candidate lines for further characterization
- Presented data for C4001 at The <u>ASPB Plant Biology 2017 Meeting</u> and 2017
 Gordon Research Conference in Plant Metabolic Engineering



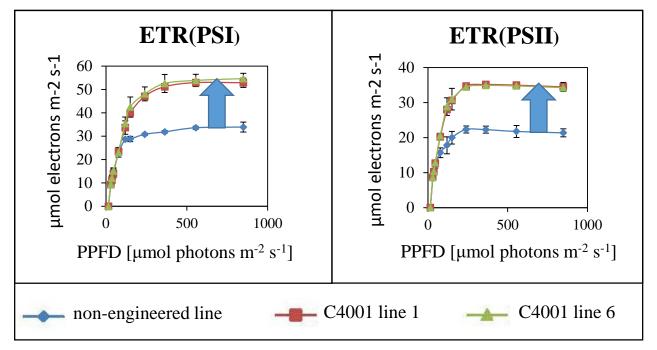
Plant Metabolic Engineering
Gordon Research Conference



Measurement of Photosynthetic Parameters for C4001

Key photosynthetic parameters increased in C4001 plants

- Multiple photosynthetic parameters measured
- Results: Observed up to a 75% increase in electron transport rate (ETR) per unit leaf area around photosystem I and II



Overexpression (increased activity)

Abbreviations:

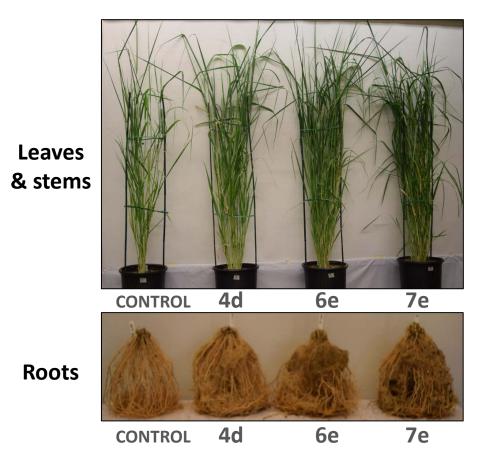
ETR, electron transport rate PPFD, photosynthetic photon flux density

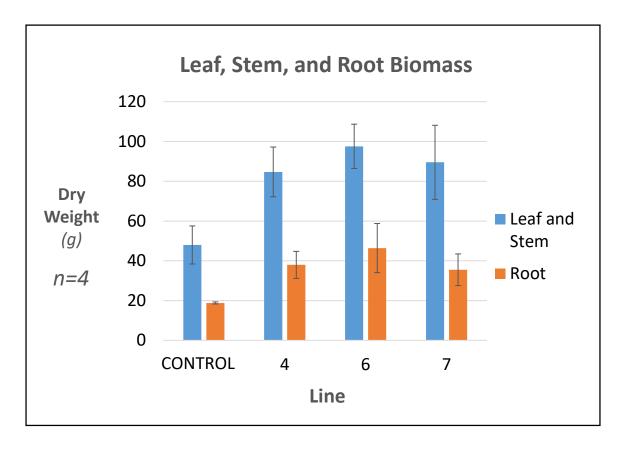
PSI, photosystem I PSII, photosystem II



Regrowth of C4001 Lines

- 4 plants from each line were grown in greenhouse
- Dry weight of biomass and roots measured
- Results: 75-100% increase in leaf and stem biomass; 85-145% increase in root mass





Plants 4d, 6e, and 7e are C4001 engineered lines
Plants grown in a greenhouse for 5 months



Evaluation of C4001 in Key Crops: Rice

- C4001 genes are present in major crops (e.g. corn, rice, wheat)
- Transformed rice with C4001 gene from switchgrass and rice
- 1st generation plants are growing in greenhouse
- Working towards producing 3rd generation plants that will enable us to quantitate seed yield



Switchgrass C4001 in rice

Rice C4001 in rice



Signed Collaboration for New Wheat Traits

- Signed two-year collaboration with The National Research Council
 of Canada to identify new traits to improve yield and drought
 tolerance in North American wheat
- Collaboration is with Yield10's wholly owned Canadian subsidiary,
 Metabolix Oilseeds
- Yield10 and Metabolix Oilseeds will provide access to proprietary
 C4000 series of traits including global transcription factors (GTFs)
- Work with C4000 series of traits may enable the development of higher yielding wheat and/or wheat with drought tolerance
- The National Research Council of Canada is contributing financial resources and expertise in wheat research and breeding
- Yield10 retains rights to IP





Upcoming Milestones

Yield10 is working to progress our yield enhancement technologies and build collaborations

- Report on progress on C3003 with additional constructs and crops
 - Q4 Report field test data from 2nd generation C3003 trait in Camelina
 - Q4 Report field test data from 1st generation C3003 trait in canola
 - Q4, 2017 Q1, 2018 Report greenhouse data from 1st and 2nd generation C3003 traits in soybean
 - Report greenhouse data from 1st generation C3003 trait in rice in 2018
- Progress C4000 series traits from the T3 discovery platform into rice and corn
 - Report greenhouse data for C4003 in rice in 2018
 - Begin work on C4000 series traits in corn H2, 2017
- Progress CRISPR genome editing program focused on Yield10's proprietary targets
 - C3004, C3007 and C3008 for increased seed yield and seed oil content, 22 downstream transcription factors form the T3 Platform
- Secure non-dilutive sources of funding and Ag industry collaborations
- Leverage our academic collaborations to access breakthrough crop science
- Build our intellectual property portfolio
- Communicate our scientific innovations in technical presentations and papers



Wrap up

- Made solid progress in first half of 2017, and remain on track to achieve our 2017 milestones
- Executing focused program with C3003 yield trait in oilseed crops and rice
- Leveraging biotech expertise to build value around genome editing targets for key crops including oilseeds, as well as rice, wheat and corn
- We have a clear vision for our business to solve the crop yield problem, make a positive contribution to enabling global food security and create value for our shareholders





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